

Admissions

Afshan Ahmad PhD Admissions Lead



Becoming a doctor in the UK



1. 4-6 Years in recognised medical school

2. Foundation Years 1 & 2 – competitive allocation

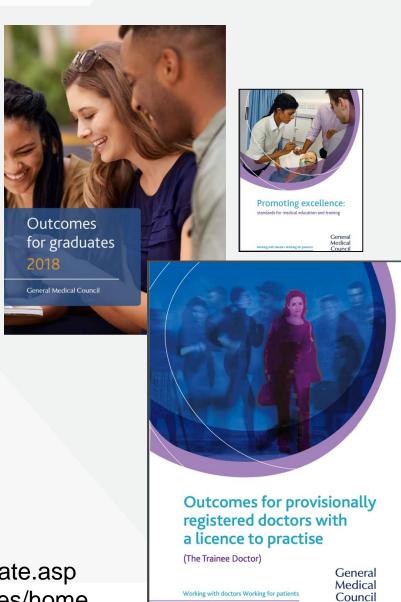
almost 100% employment located in one part of UK

3. Medical Specialty Training – all branches

GP – 3 years Hospital specialties - 5-8 years

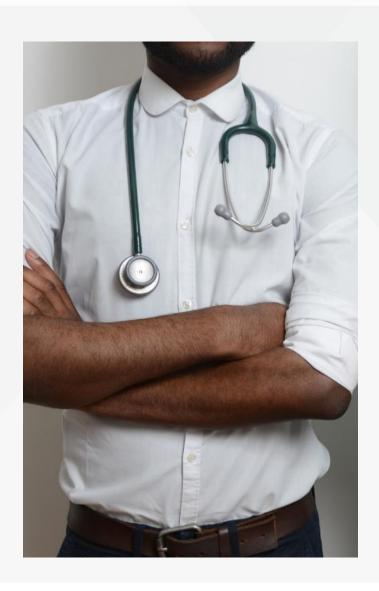
All regulated by the GMC

Ref: www.gmc-uk.org/education/undergraduate.asp Ref: www.foundationprogramme.nhs.uk/pages/home



Rationale behind admissions requirements





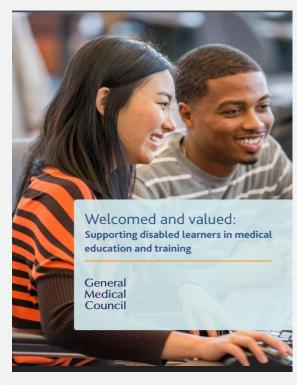
- Select applicants who are academically able to cope with the MBChB
- Well rounded individuals with interest in variety of things (work/life balance)
- Have the relevant nonacademic qualities eg teamwork, empathy, compassion
- One set of criteria for all

Equality and Diversity



Welcomed and Valued

- Medical students and doctors
 should reflect the society they serve
 Encourage applicants with
 physical and mental health difficulties
- With support are required to fulfil
 Minimum competencies set out in:
 GMC's Outcome for Graduates
 and Promoting Excellence



https://www.gmc-uk.org/education/standards-guidance-and-curricula/guidance/welcomed-and-valued

https://www.gmc-uk.org/education/standards-guidance-and-curricula/standards-and-outcomes/outcomes-for-graduates

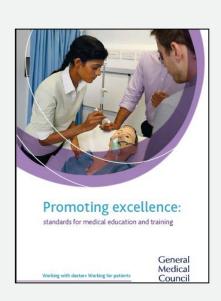
https://www.gmc-uk.org/-

/media/documents/Promoting excellence standards for medical education and training 0715.pdf 619 39165.pdf

Duties of a doctor registered with the (GMC) (Promoting Excellence)



- Knowledge, skills and performance
 (Care of patients, good standard of practice, knowledge, limits of competence)
- Safety and Quality
 (act if patient safety is being compromised, promote health)
- Communication, partnership and teamwork (respect patient's dignity, confidentiality, listen and respond to patients' concerns)
- Maintaining trust
 (honesty, integrity, treat all patients equally)



UCAS



- Applications to Medical Schools are normally through UCAS
- Small window for applications:
 - 4th September to 15th October

Medical School Entry Requirements Aston Medical School



Different medical schools have different entry requirements so please check carefully, but generally:

- Do they require specific GCSE and A-Level subjects?
- UKCAT or BMAT?
- Do they ask for work experience in a healthcare setting?
- What type of interview do they have?
- Do they offer a contextual offer?
- Do they accept resits/exceptional circumstances?

Selection considerations



Academic

GCSE and A levels - measure of academic ability (Able to deal with the large volume of work)

Personal statement

Understanding of studying and practicing medicine

UCAT/BMAT

Test of ability to solve problems, think on your feet, deal with different situations

Knowledge of science

Interviews

Panel or Multiple Mini Interviews (MMIs) (Face to face interaction)

Academic



- GCSEs and A levels
- 5 or more GCSEs Grades A* to B. Normally Maths, English Language, Chemistry and Biology compulsory
- 3 A levels Grades A* to B. Normally Chemistry and Biology are compulsory
- Most Medical schools look at 3 A levels

Medical Schools Council Website - https://www.medschools.ac.uk/studying-medicine/applications/resources-for-students-and-teachers

Personal statements (PS)



- Normally read but not scored
 - Used to assess applicant's understanding of studying and practicing medicine
 - Commitment/motivation
 - Ability to reflect on experiences and relate to qualities which are important in studying and practicing medicine
 - Demonstrate applicant's non-academic side
- UCL Personal statement read and prioritised. Looking for work experience, motivation to study medicine, evidence of teamwork, communication skills, independent learning, other interests
- Kent and Medway MMI station asks questions about personal statement
- Bristol and Aston. Personal statement read but not scored

Structure of personal statement



Paragraph 1	Paragraph 2	Paragraph 3	Paragraph 4	Paragraph 5
Why do you want to study your chosen course?	What have you done related to your subject area?	Work experience, volunteering	Extra curricular activities, hobbies and interests	Career aspirations and a strong closing statement

What should it look like?



Introduction



2/3 Academic Focus



1/3 Extra Curricular



Conclusion

"I have one vision- and that is to help all my clients rediscover their confidence by restoring their smile" (Dr Bob Mahey). I feel this quote expresses in a concise way the motivation behind my desire to study Dental Hygiene and Therapy. From an early age, I have always found great satisfaction when providing a helping hand to those in need and this was the most alluring aspect of the course. The precise, meticulous work executed by dentists on a daily basis appealed to my frame of mind and this initially sparked a curiosity in both the theoretical and analytical aspects of this subject.

Having studied Biology and Chemistry from a young age, I have gained a keen interest in the anatomy and physiology of the human body and the way oral diseases can affect people down to the molecular level. In particular, I am intrigued by the development of how common periodontal diseases, such as gum disease occur and the effects it has on surrounding dental tissues. The most attractive modules within the course to me are the Biomedical Sciences and Oral Health Promotion modules, as they help to prepare for the study of disease.

I respect the practical side of A-level Chemistry as it portrays the methodical approaches and precautions required throughout all science based subjects, using transferable skills to those I have gained, such as the manipulation of equipment which will be very valuable in scaling or polishing teeth. I have engaged in many problem solving tasks whilst doing A-level Statistics, using my initiative to overcome any challenges which arose such as binomial distribution; similarly I will be capable of analysing intricate data regarding oral health and coming to a conclusion on the health of patients. During my Extended Project Qualification, my capability to do independent research has developed considerably in addition to my ability to think logically and to be self-critical. I believe my A-Level courses are a good indicator of my ability to become a Dental Hygienist.

In order to understand the day-to-day management of a dental team, I had undertaken a fortnight of work experience at Grove Lane Dental Surgery, where I observed an array of procedures such as: veneering, tooth crowning, bridges, extractions and was even given the rare opportunity to make a wax denture myself. I found this challenging but very rewarding. My communication skills were refined whilst working at the reception desk where I had to interact with a diverse range of patients from all backgrounds. Overall the interpersonal skills and attributes required when pursuing a career in this line of work is to be assertive, courteous and patient; qualities which I believe I possess to be a thriving student.

Juggling between academic focus and leisure, the knitting club was most appealing to me, as it helped develop my manual dexterity; a useful facet needed in 'hands on' professions. Given the opportunity to play competitive sports such as badminton, allowed me to improve my hand to eye co-ordination and teamwork skills. Moreover, attending gym on a regular basis enhances my stamina and physical strength, putting me in the right steps towards the very demanding course.

My fascination with dental health had soon turned into determination and fuelling my desire was my natural enjoyment of science subjects alongside with patient care, maintaining a perfect balance between the two. I aspire to a career in helping people from all walks of life towards achieving a good state of oral health, where I believe I would make a positive contribution in giving specific advice relating to the patients needs, such as smoking or dieting. Researching the course and experiencing the profession first hand, has only increased my desire to study Dental Hygiene and Therapy.

UCAT (formerly UKCAT)



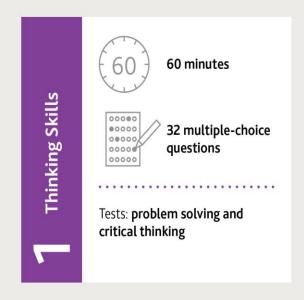
- The UCAT involves reasoning, decision analysis and situational judgement.
- 4 components: verbal reasoning, decision making, quantitative reasoning, abstract reasoning plus SJT score out of 4
- Medical Schools may have a lower total cut off score and/ or minimum requirement for the SJT test
- Registration opens 1st July 2020
- Testing will take place between 3 August and 1 October 2020
- Early November 2020 results sent to Universities

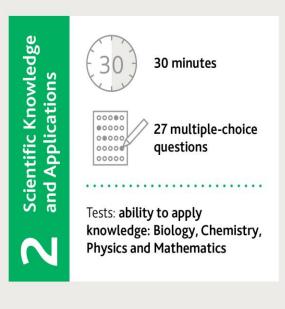


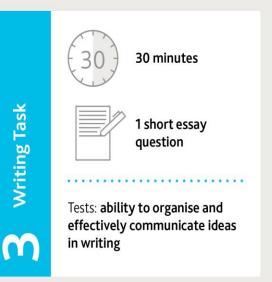


What's in BMAT?









BMAT



 The BMAT tends to involve more academic and theoretical questions, whilst the UCAT is more problem-based.

HEI's who require the BMAT

- Oxford
- Cambridge
- Imperial
- UCL
- Brighton and Sussex
- Leeds
- Lancaster
- Keele (for international applicants only)
- Manchester (for international applicants only)

https://www.admissionstesting.org/for-test-takers/bmat/

BMAT - continued



Registration opens	1 September
Registration closes	Standard fee: 1 October Late fee: 15 October
Results released	27 November

Additional requirements



- English language for International students
 - Students whose first language is not English must demonstrate an excellent command of the English language
 - IELTS 7- 7.5 (with minimum requirement in each component)
 - TOEFL

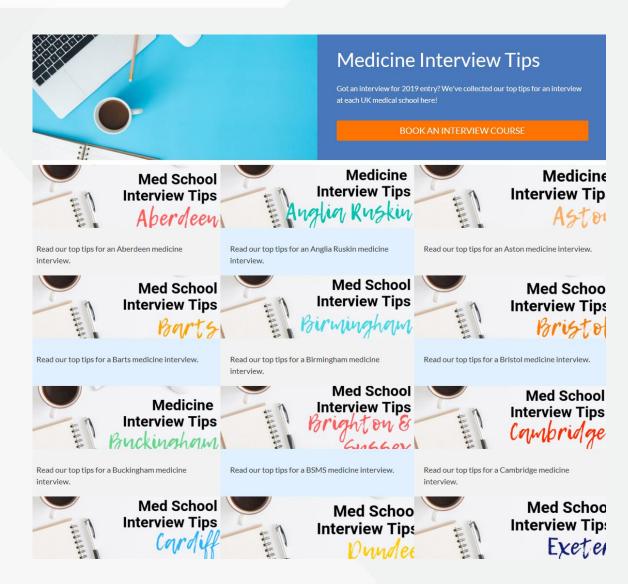
The Medic Portal Comparison:

https://www.themedicportal.com/application-guide/choosing-a-medical-school/comparisontool/

Interview Formats in Medical Schools

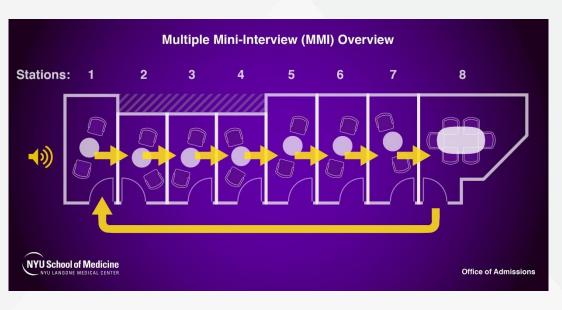


- 32/39 use MMIs
- 6/39 Traditional
 Oxford, Cambridge, UCL,
 Glasgow, Queen Mary's,
 Southampton
- 1/39 ? Interviews
- Edinburgh



Multiple Mini Interviews (MMIs)







Multiple Mini Interviews (MMIs)



- Majority of UK Medical Schools use MMIs
- Usually 8-12 'stations' test range of attributes
 - domains included in 'GMC's Promoting Excellence'
 - each station tests 1, 2 or 3 attributes.
- Station marks are added to give total MMI score
- Total MMI score used as part of selection process

Qualities tested in the MMI



- Communication and interpersonal skills
- Compassion and empathy
- Resilience
- Problem-solving skills
- Teamwork and leadership
- Insight e.g. knowing limits of own ability
- Reflecting on mistakes/failures
- Learning from mistakes/failures
- Honesty and integrity



Panel interviews



Set questions on:

- Why medicine
- Demonstrate understanding of studying and practicing medicine
- Demonstrate ability to reflect and learn from 'mistakes'
- Ethical discussion
- Problem solving
- Resilience

WP and Contextual Offers



- Who are classed as WP?
 - First Generation
 - Free school meals/pupil premium
 - Bursary recipients
 - Estranged/Care
 - Residential or School post code (Polar 4 Quintiles 1 and 2)
- What is a Contextual Offer?
 - Identified as WP student, could be eligible for a lower grade offer (normally 1 or 2 grades - ABB)

Widening Participation (WP) Programmes on Offer



- Aston Pathway to Healthcare, MBChB strong WP 40% of places.
 Contextual Offer
- Birmingham A2B and Routes in to Professions Contextual Offer
- Bristol Pathway to Health Sciences, Contextual offer and guaranteed interview
- Kings' College London Extended Medical Degree Programme MBBS for WP students
- Leicester Medicine with Foundation Year (WP only 25/35 EM only)
- Kings' College London Extended Medical Degree Programme MBBS for WP students
- Southampton Medicine with Foundation Year (WP only National)
- UEA Medicine with Foundation Year (WP only National)

Useful Websites



- Medical Schools Council https://www.medschools.ac.uk/studying-medicine/applications/resources-for-students-and-teachers
- Medic Portal https://www.themedicportal.com/
- BBC Health https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/health
- BMJ Student http://student.bmj.com/student/student-bmj.html







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Questions





Thank you for listening